LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034



M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION – COMPUTER SCIENCE

SECOND SEMESTER – APRIL 2014

CS 2818/2824 - DESIGN & ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS

Date : 01/04/2014 Time : 09:00-12:00 Dept. No.

Max.: 100 Marks

Section – A (10 X 2 = 20 Marks)

Answer all Questions

- 1. Define an Approximate and exact algorithm.
- 2. When we can say a sorting algorithm is stable?
- 3. Define Pivot element.
- 4. What do you mean by weight of a tree?
- 5. Define Brute Force Approach
- 6. What do you mean by back edge and cross edge?
- 7. What do you mean by optimal solution?
- 8. Define state space tree.
- 9. When we can say an algorithm solves the problem in Polynomial time?
- 10. Define Bin Packing.

Section - B (5 X 8 = 40 Marks)

Answer all Questions

11 a).Explain the steps involved in Algorithm design and analysis process.

- b).Write about the notations used for analysis of algorithm efficiency.
- 12 a). Explain Binary Search with an example.
 - b). Describe about Prim's algorithm
- 13 a). Design an algorithm for solving Knapsack Problem using greedy technique.

b). Explain about Breadth First Search algorithm

Or

14 a). Explain how to solve 4-Queen problem using backtracking?

Or

b). Explain in detail about Traveling salesman problem.

15 a). Write about P , NP and NP complete problems.

Or

b). Write about the twice around the tree algorithm.

Section – C $(2 \times 20 = 40 \text{ Marks})$

Answer any TWO Questions

- 16 a). Explain in detail about mathematical analysis of Fibonacci Series.
 - b). Write the algorithm and explain the following with an example.i) Merge sortii) Quick sort
- 17 a). Apply the Floyd's algorithm to the following graph and explain it



- b) How to Apply the branch and bound technique to solve the Assignment problem? Write the algorithm and explain it.
- 18 a). Explain with an example the approximation algorithm to solve Knapsack Problem.
 - b). Write an algorithm and apply it to construct the optimal Binary search tree for the following data

| Key | А | В | С | D |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Probability | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
